

Frequently Requested Information and Resources

Congressional Research Service

To better inform and serve my constituents, I am providing below several well-researched and informative documents from the Congressional Research Service (CRS). CRS is part of the Library of Congress, and is a non-partisan group devoted to supporting Congress with research, analysis and reference.

Should you notice that I have omitted a topic that would be useful to you, please do not hesitate to [contact me](#), or conduct a topical search on the Library of Congress' public site (<http://thomas.loc.gov>). Note that the links on this page may be viewed using [Adobe Reader](#).

***These documents are courtesy of CRS and do not necessarily reflect my views or opinions. ***

American Flag Information

- [The United States Flag: Federal Law Relating to Display and Associated Questions](#)
- [Flag Protection: A Brief History and Summary of Recent Supreme Court Decisions and Proposed Constitutional Amendment](#)

Budget/Taxes

- [The Budget for Fiscal Year 2005](#)
- [Major Tax Issues in the 109th Congress](#)

Business

- [Disadvantaged Businesses: A Review of Federal Assistance](#)
- [Small Business Administration: Overview and Issues](#)

Children and Families

- [V-Chip and TV Ratings: Monitoring Children's Access to TV Programming](#)

Congress

- [Congress' Early Organization Meetings](#)
- [House and Senate Vacancies: How Are They Filled?](#)
- [Presidential Vetoes: 1789-Present: A Summary Overview](#)
- [Congressional Overrides of Presidential Vetoes](#)
- [The Congressional Appropriations Process: An Introduction](#)
- [Ratification of Amendments to the U.S. Constitution](#)
- [Recall of Legislators and the Removal of Members of Congress from Office](#)
- [Naming Post Offices Through Legislation](#)
- [Congressional Candidacy, Incarceration, and the Constitution's Inhabitancy Qualification](#)
- [Messages, Petitions, Communications, and Memorials to Congress](#)
- [Membership of the 109th Congress: A Profile](#)
- [Membership of the 108th Congress: A Profile](#)
- [Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2004](#)
- [Congressional Gold Medals 1776-2004](#)
- [House and Senate Rules of Procedure: A Comparison](#)

Congressional Leaders and Offices

- [Party Leaders in Congress, 1789-2004: Vital Statistics](#)
- [House and Senate Chaplains](#)
- [The Office of the Parliamentarian in the House and Senate](#)

Congressional Publications and Information

- [Access to Government Information in the United States](#)
- [Parliamentary Reference Sources: Senate](#)
- [Parliamentary Reference Sources: House of Representatives](#)
- [The Senate's Calendar of Business](#)
- [The Senate's Executive Calendar](#)
- [A User's Guide to the Congressional Record](#)
- [Congressional Record: Its Production, Distribution, and Accessibility](#)

Crime

- [Identity Theft Remedies](#)

Defense

- [Military Base Closures: Implementing the 2005 Round](#)
- [Military Medical Care Services](#)
- [Missile Defense](#)
- [Nuclear Nonproliferation Issues](#)
- [Weapons of Mass Destruction Counterproliferation: Legal Issues for Ships and Aircraft](#)
- [Nuclear Arms Control: The US/Russia Agenda](#)

Education

- [Monitoring Foreign Students in the United: The Student and Exchange Visitor Information System \(SEVIS\)](#)

Elections

- [Campaign Financing](#)

Energy

- [Renewable Energy Issues](#)

Environment

- [Global Climate Change](#)
- [The National Ocean Policy Study: A Model for the Future?](#)

Executive Branch

- [The President's State of the Union Message: Frequently Asked Questions](#)
- [Presidential and Vice Presidential Terms and Tenure](#)
- [Presidential Directives: Background and Overview](#)
- [Presidential Vetoes, 1789-Present: A Summary Overview](#)
- [The Vice Presidency: Evolution of the Modern Office, 1933-2004](#)
- [Presidential and Vice Presidential Succession: Overview and Current Legislation](#)

Foreign Policy

- [Appropriations for HIV/AIDS International Programs](#)
- [Immigration Issues in the 108th Congress](#)
- [Iraq: U.S. Regime Change Efforts and Post-War Governance](#)
- [The Law of the Sea Convention and U.S. Policy](#)
- [The Millennium Challenge Account](#)
- [U.N. Convention of the Law of the Sea: Living Resources Provisions](#)
- [Cuba: U.S. Restrictions on Travel and Legislative Initiatives](#)

Grants Information

- [Federal Grants to State and Local Governments: A Brief History](#)
- [Federal Grants to State and Local Governments: Overview and Characteristics](#)
- [Grants Information for Constituents](#)
- [Grants Work in a Congressional Office](#)

Health

- [Child Nutrition and WIC Programs: Background and Funding](#)
- [Country-of-Origin Food Labeling](#)
- [Overview of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003](#)

House of Representatives

- [Floor Procedure in the House of Representatives: A Brief Overview](#)
- [The First Day of a New Congress: A Guide to Proceedings on the House Floor](#)
- [The Legislative Process on the House Floor: An Introduction](#)
- [House Schedule: Recent Practices and Proposed Options](#)
- [Committee of the Whole: An Introduction](#)
- [House Conferees: Selection](#)
- [Floor Consideration of Conference Reports in the House](#)
- [The Discharge Rule in the House: Recent Use in Historical Context](#)
- [House Vacancies: Proposed Constitutional Amendments for Filling Them Due to National Emergencies](#)

Internet/Research

- [How to Find Information in a Library and on the Internet](#)
- [Internet Domain Names: Background and Policy Issues](#)

Joint Sessions of Congress

- [Secret Sessions of the House and Senate](#)
- [Amendments Between the Houses](#)
- [Conference Reports and Joint Explanatory Statements](#)

Military

- [Military Base Closures: Implementing the 2005 Round](#)
- [Military Medical Care Services](#)
- [Missile Defense](#)
- [Nuclear Nonproliferation Issues](#)
- [Weapons of Mass Destruction Counterproliferation: Legal Issues for Ships and Aircraft](#)
- [Nuclear Arms Control: The US/Russia Agenda](#)

Miscellaneous

- [Selected Privileges and Courtesies Extended to Departing and Former Senators](#)
- [Commemorative Observances: A Chronological List](#)
- [Historic Preservation: Background and Funding](#)
- ["Sense of" Resolutions and Provisions](#)

NASA

- [Synopsis of the Columbia Space Shuttle Report](#)

Senate Leadership and Officials

- [Senate Administrative Officers and Officials](#)
- [Presiding Officer: Senate](#)
- [The President Pro Tempore of the Senate: History and Authority of the Office](#)
- [Senate Leadership: Whip Organization](#)
- [Senate Leadership Structure: Overview and Party Organization](#)
- [Secretary of the Senate: Fact Sheet on Legislative and Administrative Duties](#)
- [Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper of the Senate: Fact Sheet on Legislative and Administrative Duties](#)

- [Guide to Individuals Seated on the Senate Dais](#)

Senate Procedure

- [Senate Floor Procedure: A Summary](#)
- [The First Day of a New Congress: A Guide to Proceedings on the Senate Floor](#)
- [Flow of Business: Typical Day on the Senate Floor](#)
- [Senate Rule XIV: Procedures for Placing Measures Directly on the Senate Calendar](#)
- [How Measures are Brought to the Senate Floor: A Brief Introduction](#)
- [Calling Up Measures on the Senate Floor](#)
- [Senate Amendment Process: General Conditions and Principles](#)
- [How Unanimous Consent Agreements Regulate Senate Floor Action](#)
- [Unanimous Consent Agreements in the Senate](#)
- [Amendments in the Senate: Types and Forms](#)
- [The Amending Process in the Senate](#)
- [Markup in Senate Committee: Considering Amendments](#)
- [How Bills Amend Statutes](#)
- [Senate Consideration of Treaties](#)
- [Filibusters and Cloture in the Senate](#)
- [Sponsorship and Cosponsorship of Senate Bills](#)
- [Senate Confirmation Process: An Overview](#)
- [Floor Consideration of Conference Reports in the Senate](#)
- [Introducing a Senate Bill or Resolution](#)

Senate Committees, Conferences, and Hearings

- [Senate Committees: Categories and Rules for Committee Assignments](#)
- [Senate Committee Reports: Required Contents](#)
- [Preparation for Senate Committee Markup](#)
- [Senate Rules Affecting Committees](#)
- [Senate Rules for Committee Markups](#)
- [Going to Conference in the Senate](#)
- [Senate Conferees: Their Selection and Authority](#)
- [Hearings in the U.S. Senate: A Guide for Preparation and Procedure](#)

Social Security

- [Social Security Reform](#)

Social Services

- [Housing Assistance and Welfare: Background and Issues](#)

U.S. Government and Washington, D.C.

- [The Capitol Visitors' Center: An Overview](#)
- [World War II Memorial](#)
- [Location of Federal Government Offices](#)

Voting in the Senate

- [Voting in the Senate: Forms and Requirements](#)
 - [Super-Majority Votes in the Senate](#)
 - [Ordering a Roll Call Vote in the Senate](#)
 - [Voting and Quorum Procedures in the Senate](#)
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